

B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4A	CORPORATE ACCOUNTING	Hrs/Wk: 5

## Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Understand the Accounting treatment of Share Capital and aware of process of book building.
- Demonstrate the procedure for issue of bonus shares and buyback of shares.
- Comprehend the important provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and prepare final accounts of a company with Adjustments.
- Participate in the preparation of consolidated accounts for a corporate group.
- Understand analysis of complex issues, formulation of well-reasoned arguments and reaching better conclusions.
- Communicate accounting policy choices with reference to relevant laws and accounting standards.

## UNIT I:

Accounting for Share Capital: Kinds of Shares – Types of Preference Shares – Issue of Shares at Par, Discount and Premium - Forfeiture and Reissue of Shares (including problems).

#### UNIT II:

**Issue and Redemption of Debentures and Issue of Bonus Shares:** Accounting Treatment for Debentures Issued and Repayable at Par, Discount and Premium -Issue of Bonus Shares - Buyback of Shares - (including problems).

## UNIT III:

**Valuation of Goodwill:** Need and Methods - Average Profit Method, Super Profits Method – Capitalization Method and Annuity Method (Including problems).

#### UNIT IV:

**Valuation Shares:** Need for Valuation - Methods of Valuation - Net Assets Method, Yield Basis Method, Fair Value Method (including problems).

#### UNIT V:

**Company Final Accounts**: Provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 - Preparation of Final Accounts – Adjustments Relating to Preparation of Final Accounts – Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet – (including problems with simple adjustments).

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Corporate Accounting T.S Reddy and Murthy, MarghamPublications, Chennai.
- 2. Advanced Accounts: M C Shukla, T S Grewal and S C Gupta, S Chand Publications
- 3. Corporate Accounting Haneef & Mukherji, Tata McGraw Hill Publications.
- 4. Corporate Accounting RL Gupta & Radha Swami, Sultan Chand & sons
- 5. Corporate Accounting P.C. Tulsian, S.Chand Publishers
- 6. Advanced Accountancy: Jain and Narang, Kalyani Publishers
- 7. Advanced Accountancy: R.L. Gupta and M.Radhaswamy, S Chand.
- 8. Advanced Accountancy : Chakraborthy, Vikas Publishers
- 9. Corporate Accounting: S.N. Maheswari, S.K. Maheswari, Vikas Publishing House.
- 10. Advanced Accounts: M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, S.C. Gupta, S. Chand & Company
- 11. Corporate Accounting: Umamaheswara Rao, Kalyani Publishers
- 12. Corporate Accounting: Dr ChandaSrinivas, SevenHills International Publishers,
- 13. Advanced Accountancy: Arulanandam& Raman, Himalaya Publishing House.

- Assignments and Problem Solving Exercises.
- Collect and fill the share application form of a limited Company.
- Collect Prospectus of a company and identify its salient features.
- Collect annual report of a Company and List out its assets and Liabilities.
- Collect the annual reports of company and calculate the value of goodwill under different methods.
- Power point presentations on types of shares and share capital.
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus.



B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4B	COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING	Hrs/Wk: 5

### Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Understand various costing methods and management techniques.
- Apply Cost and Management accounting methods for both manufacturing and service industry.
- Prepare cost sheet, quotations, and tenders to organization for different works.
- Analyze cost-volume-profit techniques to determine optimal managerial decisions.
- Compare and contrast the financial statements of firms and interpret the results.
- Prepare analysis of various special decisions, using relevant management techniques.

## UNIT I:

**Introduction:** Cost Accounting: Definition – Features – Objectives – Functions – Scope – Advantages and Limitations - Management Accounting: Features – Objectives – Functions –

Elements of Cost - Preparation of Cost Sheet (including problems)

## UNIT II:

**Material and Labour Cost:** Techniques of Inventory Control – Valuation of Material Issues: FIFO - LIFO -Simple and Weighted Average Methods. Labour: Direct and Indirect Labour Cost – Methods of Payment of Wages- Incentive Schemes -Time Rate Method, Piece Rate Method, Halsey, Rowan Methods and Taylor Methods only(including problems)

## UNIT III:

**Job Costing and Batch Costing:** Definition and Features of Job Costing – Economic Batch Quantity (EBQ) – Preparation of Job Cost Sheet – Problems on Job Cost Sheet and Batch Costing(including problems)

#### UNIT IV:

**Financial Statement Analysis and Interpretation**: Financial Statements - Features, Limitations. Need, Meaning, Objectives, and Process of Financial Statement Analysis- Comparative Analysis – Common Size Analysis and Trend Analysis (including problems)

#### UNIT V:

**Marginal Costing:** Meaning and Features of Marginal Costing – Contribution –Profit Volume Ratio- Break Even Point – Margin of Safety – Estimation of Profit and Estimation of Sales(including problems). **REFERENCES BOOKS:** 

- 1. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang Advanced Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
- 2. M.N. Arora A test book of Cost Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. S.P. Iyengar Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
- 4. Nigam & Sharma Cost Accounting Principles and Applications, S.Chand& Sons.
- 5. S.N. Maheswari- Principles of Management Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
- 6. I.M.Pandey Management Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- 7. Sharma & Shashi Gupta Management Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
- 8. Murthy & Guruswamy Management Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 9. S.P. Gupta Management Accounting, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
- 10. Umamaheswara Rao and Ranganath, Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.

11. Dr V Murali Krishna – Cost Accounting, Seven Hills International Publishers.

- Debate on methods of payments of wages.
- Seminars and Problem Solving Exercises .
- Seminar on need and importance of financial statement analysis.
- Graphs showing the breakeven point analysis.
- Identification of elements of cost in services sector by Visiting any service firm
- Cost estimation for the making of a proposed product.
- Listing of industries located in your area and methods of costing adopted by them.
- Collection of financial statements of any two organization for two years and prepare a common Size Statements. Collection of cost sheet and pro-forma of quotation.



B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4C	INCOME TAX	Hrs/Wk: 5

# Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Acquire the complete knowledge of the tax evasion, tax avoidance and tax planning.
- Understand the provisions and compute income tax for various sources.
- Grasp amendments made from time to time in Finance Act.
- Compute total income and define tax complicacies and structure.
- Prepare and File IT returns of individual at his own.

# UNIT I:

**Introduction:** Income Tax Act-1961 - Basic Concepts: Income, Person, Assessee - Assessment Year, Previous Year, Rates of Tax, Agricultural Income, Residential Statusof Individual -Incidence of Tax – Incomes Exempt from Tax (theory only).

# UNIT II:

**Income from Salaries:** Basis of Charge, Tax Treatment of Different Types of Salaries Allowances, Perquisites, Profits in Lieu of Salary, Deductions from Salary Income, Computation of Salary Income (including problems).

## UNIT III:

**Income from House Property and Profits and Gains from Business:** Annual Value, Let-out/Self Occupied/Deemed to be Let-out house -Deductions from Annual Value - Computation of Income from House Property, Definition of Business and Profession – Procedure for Computation of Income from Business – Revenue and Capital Nature of Incomes and Expenses – Allowable Expenses – Expenses Expressly Disallowed – Computation (including problems).

### UNIT IV:

**Income from Capital Gains - Income from Other Sources:** Meaning of Capital Asset – Types – Procedure for Computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses

Meaning of Other Sources - General Incomes - Specific Incomes - Computation (including problems).

**UNIT V: Computation of Total Income of an Individual:** Deductions under Section 80 - Computation of Total Income (Simple problems).

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Dr. Vinod; K. Singhania; Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxman Publications
- 2. T. S. Reddy and Dr. Y. Hari Prasad Reddy Taxation , by Margham Publications
- 3. Premraj and Sreedhar, Income Tax, Hamsrala Publications
- 4. B.B. Lal Direct Taxes; Konark Publications
- 5. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal -Direct Taxes, Law and Practice, Sahitya Bhavan Publication.
- 6. Balachandran&Thothadri- Taxation Law and Practice, PHI Learning.
- 7. V.P. Gaur and D.B. Narang Income Tax, Kalyani Publications
- 8. Dr Y Kiranmayi Taxation, Jai Bharath Publishers
- 9. Income Tax, Seven Lecture Series, Himalaya Publications

- Seminar on different topics of Income tax and Quiz programs, also Problem Solving Exercises.
- Debate on Tax Evasion and Avoidance.
- Practice of provisions of Taxation.
- Talk on Finance Bill at the time of Union Budget.
- Guest lecture by Chartered Accountant.
- Presentation of tax rates and Practice of filing IT Returns online.
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)



B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4D	BUSINESS LAW	Hrs/Wk: 5

## Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Understand the legal environment of business and laws of business.
- Highlight the security aspects in the present cyber-crime scenario.
- Apply basic legal knowledge to business transactions.
- Understand the various provisions of Company Law.
- Engage critical thinking to predict outcomes and recommend appropriate action on issues relating to business associations and legal issues.
- Integrate concept of business law with foreign trade.

## UNIT I:

**Contract:** Meaning and Definition of Contract - Essential Elements of Valid Contract -Valid, Void and Voidable Contracts - Indian Contract Act, 1872

# UNIT II:

**Offer, Acceptance and Consideration:** Definition of Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration - Essential Elements of a Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration.

## UNIT III:

## **Capacity of the Parties and Contingent Contract:**

Rules Regarding to Minors Contracts - Rules Relating to Contingent Contracts - Different Modes of Discharge of Contracts - Rules Relating to Remedies to Breach of Contract.

#### UNIT IV:

## Sale of Goods Act 1930 and Consumer Protection Act 2019:

Contract of Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell - Implied Conditions and Warranties - Rights of Unpaid Vendor- Definition of Consumer - Person - Goods - Service - Consumer Dispute - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Mechanism.

#### UNIT V:

Cyber Law: Overview and Need for Cyber Law - Contract Procedures - Digital Signature-Safety Mechanisms.

#### **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- 1. J. Jaysankar, Business Laws, Margham Publication. Chennai.
- 2. ND Kapoor, Business Laws, S Chand Publications.
- 3. Balachandram V, Business law, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 4. Tulsian, Business Law, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 5. Pillai Bhagavathi, Business Law, SChand Publications.
- 6. Business Law, Seven Hills Publishers, Hyderabad.
- 7. K C Garg, Business Law, Kalyani Publishers.

- Seminar on Basics of Indian Contract Act,1872.
- Quiz programs.
- Co-operative learning.
- Seminar on Cyber Law.
- Group Discussions.
- Debate on Offer, Agreement, and Contract.
- Creation of Contract by abiding rules of Indian Contract Act,1872.
- Making a sale by abiding rules of Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
- Guest lecture by a Lawyer/Police officer.
- Celebrating consumers day by creating awareness among the students.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests).
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus



B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4E	AUDITING	Hrs/Wk: 5

## Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Understanding the meaning and necessity of audit in modern era.
- Comprehend the role of auditor in avoiding the corporate frauds.
- Identify the steps involved in performing audit process.
- Determine the appropriate audit report for a given audit situation.
- Apply auditing practices to different types of business entities.
- Plan an audit by considering concepts of evidence, risk and materiality

## UNIT I:

**Introduction:** Meaning – Objectives – Importance of Auditing – Characteristics - Book Keeping vs Auditing - Accounting vs Auditing – Role of Auditor in Checking Corporate Frauds.

# UNIT II:

**Types of Audit:** Based on Ownership, Time and Objective - Independent, Financial, Internal, Cost, Tax, Government, Secretarial Audits

## UNIT III:

**Planning of Audit:** Steps to be taken at the Commencement of a New Audit – Audit Programme - Audit Note Book– Audit Working Courses - Audit Evidence - Internal Check, Internal Audit and Internal Control.

## UNIT IV:

**Vouching and Investigation:** Definition and Importance of Vouching – Objectives of Vouching - Vouching of Cash and Trading Transactions – Investigation - Auditing vs. Investigation

### UNIT V:

**Company Audit and Auditors Report:** Auditor's Qualifications – Appointment and Reappointment – Rights, Duties, Liabilities and Disqualifications - Audit Report: Contents – Preparation - Relevant Provisions of Companies Act, 2013.

#### **REFERENCESBOOKS:**

- 1. S.Vengadamani, "Practical Auditing", Margham Publications, Chennai.
- 2. Ghatalia, "Principles of Auditing", Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3. Pradeesh Kumar, BaldevSachdeva&Jagwant Singh,

"Auditing Theory and Practice, Kalyani Publications

- 4. N.D. Kapoor, "Auditing", S Chand, New Delhi.
- 5. R.G. Saxena, "Principles and Practice of Auditing", Himalaya Publishing House New Delhi
- 6. JagadeshPrakesh, "Principles and Practices of Auditing", Kalyani Publications
- 7. Kamal Gupta and Ashok Gupta, "Fundamentals of Auditing", Tata McGraw Hill
- 8. B.N. Tondan, "Practical Auditing", S.Chand, New Delhi.

9. K J Vijaya Lakshmi & A S Roopa, Auditing, Seven Hills International Publishers, Hyderabad

- Seminars.
- Visit the audit firms.
- Visit an audit firm, write about the procedure followed by them in Auditing the books of accounts of a firm.
- Guest lecture by an auditor.
- Collect the information about types of audit conducted in any one Organization.
- Collection of audit reports and Group Discussions.
- Draft an audit program.



B.Com	Semester: IV	Credits: 4
Course: 4F	GOODS AND SERVICES TAXES	Hrs/Wk: 5

## Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to:

- Understand the basic principles underlying the Indirect Taxation Statutes.
- Examine the method of tax credit. Input and Output Tax credit and Cross Utilisation of Input Tax Credit.
- Identify and analyze the procedural aspects under different applicable statutes related to GST.
- Compute the assessable value of transactions related to goods and services for levy and determination of duty liability.
- Develop various GST Returns and reports for business transactions in Tally.

**UNIT I:** Introduction: Overview of GST - Concepts –Taxes Subsumed under GST – Components of GST- GST Council- Advantages of GST-GST Registration.

**UNIT II:** GST Principles –Vijay Kelkar Sha Committee Recommendations - Comprehensive Structure of GST Model in India: Single, Dual GST – GST Rates - Taxes Exempted from GST- Taxes and Duties outside the purview of GST- Taxation of Services

**UNIT III:** Tax Invoice- Bill of Supply-Transactions Covered under GST-Composition Scheme- Reverse Charge Mechanism- Composite Supply -Mixed Supply.

**UNIT IV:** Time of Supply of Goods & Services: Value of Supply - Input Tax Credit - Distribution of Credit -Matching of Input Tax Credit - Availability of Credit in Special Circumstances- Cross utilization of ITC between the Central GST and the State GST.

**UNIT V: GST Returns**: Regular Monthly Filing Returns-Composition Quarterly Filing Returns-GSTR-1, GSTR-2, GSTR 2A, GSTR-3, GSTR 3B -Annual Returns GSTR-9, GSTR 9A, GSTR 9B& GSTR 9C - Records to be Maintained under GST.

# **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- 1. T. S. Reddy and Dr. Y. Hari Prasad Reddy, Business Taxation (Goods and Services Taxes), Margham Publications.
- 2. Taxmann's Basics of GST.
- 3. Taxmann's GST: A practical Approach.
- 4. Theory & Practice of GST, Srivathsala, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 5. Goods and Services Tax in India Notifications on different dates. GST Bill 2012.
- 6. Background Material on Model GST Law, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
- 7. The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017, No. 12 of 2017 Published by Authority.
- 8. Ministry of Law and Justice, New Delhi, the 12thApril, 2017.
- 9. Theory & Practice of GST: Dr. Ravi M.N, BPB Publications.

#### **SB.Comgested Co-Curricular Activities :**

- Seminars.
- Show the flow chart of GST Suvidha Provider (GST).
- Practice of Terminology of Goods and Service Tax.
- Prepare chart showing rates of GST.
- Follow GST Council meeting updates regularly.
- Creation of GST Vouchers and Tax invoices.
- Visit a Tax firm (Individual and Group).
- Guest lecture by GST official.
- Prepare Tax invoice under the GST Act.
- Practice on how to file a Returns.
- Debate on Single GS, Dual GST.
- Group Discussions on Goods and Services outside the Purview of GST

#### General